# Exhibit 1

Exhibit 1

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## Mr Jed MARGOLIN

Paris, november 12th, 2019,

I, Isabelle Victoria CARBUCCIA, attorney to the Appeal Court of Paris, state under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the following opinion is true and correct.

This opinion is issued in relation to the case Liquidation judiciaire Computer World V Mr Gholam Zandian, court registry n°97P01370 (Commerce court of Pontoise, France).

- 1-The judgment of April 3rd 1998 is a personal bankruptcy judgment opening bankruptcy proceedings of Mr Zandian's assets, pursuant to a judgment of June 13<sup>th</sup>, 1997, that declared Mr Zandian responsible for the debts of the COMPUTER WORLD COMPANY –subject to bankruptcy proceedings- up to 20 000 000 francs.
- 2- There is no time frame set by the French commercial Code or other commercial regulations to close bankruptcy proceedings except in cases of « simplified » bankruptcy proceedings but this is not applicable in the present case. This being said, a bankruptcy judgment is like any other judgment in France, compelled to be enforced within 10 years (L 111-4 of the Code of civil enforcement procedures).
- 3- The purpose of the personal bankruptcy proceedings is to allow X –in that instance Maître Canet, the court appointed liquidator for COMPUTER WORLD and Mr Zandian to collect the debt of Y in that instance Mr Zandian- based on the absence of payment of the debt by Y. So it doesn't require X to prove the assets or absence of assets of Y.

### 4- The liquidator:

- Makes an inventory of assets and debts –per creditors statements
- Verifies, upon the debtor's observations, whether the claims declared are certain (undisputed), liquid (fixed amount), and payable
- Determines the rank of creditors –some are said privileged according to the law 5tax administration, employees..)
- Sells the assets to pay the debts
- Allocate the funds according to the rank of each
- Draft a report to the Commerce Court about the above

In the bankruptcy proceedings of Mr Zandian, the liquidator has issued a report to the court, filed in the court system, dated October 31th, 2018 –see attached.

It states that a total of 545 176,87 € has been collected, that the privileged creditors will be paid in full, and the non privileged will get something, although not their entire owed amount, since the total amount collected is insufficient to pay the total amount owed.

The details of the creditors and the amounts they are owed/to receive currently are not publicly available.

The report states « Les recouvrements sont réalisés » which means that <u>collection</u> has been done and is over.

It doesn't appear from the available documents that the French Court knows that Maître Canet filed a Chapter 15 Petition in U.S. Bankruptcy Court in May 2016.

Only Mr Zandian or the SCP Canet-Morand can ask for the court to close the personal bankruptcy proceedings.

5- The bankruptcy proceedings of COMPUTER WORLD were closed by judgment of November 16th of 2018 for insufficient assets -defined by Article R 643-16 of the French commercial Code as "...when the proceeds of the realization of the assets of the debtor and the actions and proceedings undertaken in the interest of the enterprise or creditors no longer allows creditors to be paid, even partially."

The consequence of the November 16th, 2018 judgment is that the unpaid declared debts of COMPUTER WORLD will remain unpaid. It doesn't mean that Mr Zandian no longer has any debts, although as stated above, a judgment cannot be enforced after 10 years.

6. An other result of the closing of the bankruptcy proceedings of Computer World is that the liquidator (SCP Canet-Morand) has ceased to represent the company (Article L 643-9 of the Commerce Code).

Note that according to L 643-9 the court can appoint someone, generally the liquidator, to continue the proceedings in progress and to distribute the sums collected at the end of these proceedings: THERE WAS NOT SUCH A DECISION, which implies that there were no ongoing proceedings to the knowledge of the Court.

CARBUGEIA

Executed on november 12th, 2019

Juge: Mr Albert VERRECCHIA Mission: Liquidation Judiciaire

4344 JAZI ZANDIAN Gholam

75016 PARIS

Greffe n°: 98/252

embre 2005	Domestic des Aut 1641 7 de Comes & D240	Rapports des Art. L641-7 du C.com. & D249 - Décret 05-1677 du 28 décembre 2005			
-1677 du 28 déc		Solde			
D249 - Décret 05		Retraits			
Art. L641-7 du C.com. & D249 - Décret 05-1677 du 28 décembre 2005		A terme			
Rapports des Art.		Dépenses			
	Greffe Tribunal de Commerce-Pontoise NS S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	Recettes			
P CANET	ue de la Citadelle 300 - PONTOISE	et nom du mandat			

	Liquidation judiciaire du 3 Avril 1998		Réalisation d'actifs en cours	Les recouvrements sont réalisés		Etat des créances déposé le 12 Flyrier 2001			
129 612.20	129 612.20	(art L.621-32)		71 153.98	13 807.52			-	84 961.50
	Solde en main :	Passif actualisé (art L.621-103)		268 727.13	239 167.10			566 258.58	1 074 152.81
19 818.38 309 340.12 86 406.17		Passifac	Superprivilégié	Privilégié	Chirographaire	Provisionnel	A échoir	envoyé ou rejeté	Total
19 818.38 309 340.12 NET 216 018.37	the second secon							Contesté, renvoyé ou	
OC GENERAL ELIGIBLE 19 818.38 OC CPT REPARTITION ELIGIBLE 309 340.12 OC REPARTITION RME SCP CANET 216 018.37						B.O.D.A.C.C.	Ouverture : 16/05/98	onversion :	oôt passif : 06/02/02

Les créanciers chirographaires devraient percevoir un dividende

Réalisation d'actif

Plan :





### Case 16 50644-btb Doc 66-1 Entered 12/05/19 15:55:37 Page 5 of 6 anan Online Services,Inc

MANDRAGORE Original MAJI - Agreement N° 2002/01 - Mr. CANET - File: M:\MANDRAGORE\CANET.DFI

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**Missing parts** SCP CANET

# Reports on Art. L641-7 of Com. Code. & D249 - Decree 05-1677 of December 28 2005

Missing parts Rue de la Citadelle

Registry of the Commercial Court - Pontoise

**Missing parts** 300 - PONTOISE

18 D 8589

DEC. 10 2018

						Reports on Art. L641-7 of Com. Code. & D249 –
Missing parts and name of the mandate	Revenues	Expenses	In term	Removals	Balance	Decree 05-1677 of December 28 2005

**4344 JAZI ZANDIAN Gholam** 

**75016 PARIS** 

**Missing parts** 

Opening

Conversion:

DC GENERAL ELIGIBLE 19 818.38 19 818.38 309 340.12 309 340.12 DC CPT ELIGIBLE DISTRIBUTION

216 018.37 86 406.17 DC DISTRIBUTION RME SCP CANET

**Hand Balance:** 

Judge: Mr. Albert VERRECCHIA Assignment: Judicial liquidation

Register N°: 98/252

129 612.20

129 612.20

Judicial liquidation of April 3 1998

Discounted liabilities(a	rt L/621-103)	(art 621-32)	
Superprivileged	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		
Privileged	262 727.13	71 153.98	
Chirographic	239 167.10	13 807.52	
Provisional			
To fall due			
Contested, returned or rejected	566 258.58		
Total Total	1 074 152.31	84 961.50	

Realization of assets in progress Recoveries are made

Statement of claims filed on February 12, 2001

Realization of assets

B.O.D.A.C.C.

Tax liabilities: 02/06/02 Plan:

:05/16/98

Unsecured creditors should receive a dividend

OCT. 31 2018

Handwritten signature

Business Email: Support@vananservices.com Website: www.vananservices.com Phone Number: 866-221-3843



# **Certificate of Translation**

Translation of "Computer World 2019\_0927"

from

# "French" to "English"

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This is to certify the correctness of the translation only. We cannot guarantee the veracity of the original document. Our translator is in no way related, by immediate family ties or marriage, to any parties related to the materials translated.

A copy of the translation is attached to certification.

Anthony Benedict, Manager – Production

Int Berli

Dated 04th October 2019

Vanan Online Services, Inc. ATA Member #266532

ISO 9001:2015

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